

LOCAL 38 ANTIRACIST TEACHERS' NETWORK

# THE FORGOTTEN VOICES OF REMEMBRANCE DAY

## Introduction

With Remembrance Day approaching, we would like schools to consider who is often forgotten or left out from our Remembrance Day programming. How do we acknowledge Canada's historical context of not recognizing Indigenous, Black, or other marginalized soldiers once they had returned from service? How can we address and include the contributions of these soldiers as we move forward? How can we commemorate the efforts of Canada's military without glamorizing war, and honour the lived experiences of families impacted and displaced by war? These are some of the challenges faced by educators committed to creating safe, inclusive and equitable schools.

This special resource is compiled by educators of the ATA Local 38 Antiracist Teachers Network. It is meant to help build educator understanding and capacity, with hopes that you will then use it to share your learnings with your school community. This is not to exclude our traditionally recognized veterans, but rather to share resources with schools in order to honour all those who served for Canada, including those who have been historically excluded in the past.

The Anti-Racist Teachers Network would like to acknowledge that while we try our best to compile as many resources and voices, we know we will inevitably miss something. We encourage Local 38 members to reach out with your resources, and we will be updating this resource yearly to ensure there are up to date diverse materials available for schools to work towards creating an inclusive commemoration of Remembrance Day.

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## Considerations for Remembrance Day

While considering how we can create an inclusive recognition of Remembrance Day, we came across a blog post with considerations on how to create an equity-informed Remembrance Day.

This includes a list of considerations for schools, which includes:

- Including lessons and/or assignments on racialized soldiers, the women and racialized men who operated the factories that supported war efforts, and why they were not permitted to serve in battle
- Adding stories, poetry, and other forms of content from and by Black and Indigenous soldiers and their families
- Incorporating relevant cultural music such as African or Indigenous drumming along with traditional music such as the Last Post
- Intentionally discussing the overlap of Black and Indigenous history with Canadian War history
- Expanding Remembrance Day curricula to include critical conversations about the impact of WWI and WWII on racialized people in Canada—particularly the oppression of Black and Indigenous soldiers, the internment of Japanese Canadians, and Canada’s refusal to accept European Jews as refugees during the Holocaust.
- Broadening conversations around Remembrance Day to consider the impact of war—namely violence and exploitation—on the civilians of countries where war takes place.
- Exploring alternate methods of conflict resolution that could limit or eliminate the need for violent intervention and war.

(Ojo-Thompson, 2020)

### Reflective Questions for Educators and Schools to consider:

1. In what ways can we recognize the experiences of civilians who were/are impacted by war in their countries?
2. How can we recognize and include the contributions and service of racialized soldiers?
3. How can we use this opportunity to explore alternate methods of conflict resolution?

“The army let us join, but wouldn’t let us fight. They gave us shovels, not rifles.”



# INDIGENOUS VETERANS

## Resources for Educators

- Resource - [Indigenous War Heroes - Teacher's Guide - Wasuaxsing First Nation](#)  
Resource - [Defining Moments Canada - Indigenous Veterans Part 1](#) (Lesson Plan)  
Resource - [Defining Moments Canada - Indigenous Veterans Part 2](#) (Lesson Plan)  
Resource - [The Memory Project - Indigenous Peoples & 20th Century Canadian Military History](#)  
Resource - [Remembrance Dog Tags - Fallen Indigenous Service Members](#)  
Resource - [Canada's History Cree Code Talkers](#) (Lesson Plan)  
Resource - [Honoring Metis Veterans Activity](#)  
Resource - [Putting it into Perspective: First Nations Soldiers in the First World War](#) (Lesson Plan)  
Resource - [A Commemorative History of Aboriginal People in the Canadian Military](#)  
Resource - [Native Women's Association of Canada - National Indigenous Veterans Day](#)

- Website - [Veteran Affairs Canada - Indigenous Veterans](#)  
Website - [Canadian War Museum - Indigenous Stories](#)  
Website - [Aboriginal Veterans Tribute Honour List](#)

- Article - [14 Facts You May Not Know About Indigenous Veterans](#)  
Article - [Indigenous War Heroes - More Than a Few Good Men](#)  
Article - [Clifford George: Second World War Veteran, Korean Conflict Veterans, and Indigenous Land Defender](#)  
Article - [Edwin Victor Cook - Indigenous War Hero](#)  
Article - [Canada's Indigenous Veterans - The Queen's Journal](#)  
Article - [Mary Greyeyes Reid - The Canadian Encyclopedia](#)  
Article - [Indigenous Peoples Atlas of Canada - Veterans](#)  
Article - [Remembering and Honouring Indigenous War Heroes: World War 1 & 2](#)  
Article - [The Canadian Encyclopedia - Cree Code Talkers](#)  
Article - [Fighting for Recognition](#)  
Article - [Tommy Prince - Legion Magazine](#)  
Article - [Dick Patrick: An Indigenous Veteran's Fight for Inclusion - CMHR](#)

## Indian Veterans by Solomon Ratt

We were the  
forgotten

of the 'lest we forget'

We were the  
invisible  
ghosts from The Rez

We had no obligation  
to join.

We had to give up our  
treaty status

We fought, we died,

our language was  
used for secret  
messages.

We stood side by side  
with the other soldiers  
in our victory.

We were cast aside  
when we came back  
home;  
we didn't get the  
benefits allotted other  
veterans;  
we didn't know  
where to live since  
we gave up our treaty  
status

We were the forgotten  
of the 'lest we forget'

We were the invisible  
ghosts from The Rez.

Solomon Ratt is a Cree language professor at the First Nations University of Canada. This poem was written to honor and elevate the experiences of his relatives.

# INDIGENOUS VETERANS



Sergeant Tommy Prince of the Brokenhead Ojibway Nation (right), MM, 1st Canadian Parachute Battalion, with his brother, Private Morris Prince, at an investiture at Buckingham Palace, London, England, February 12, 1945.

**“All my life I had wanted to do something to help my people recover their good name.” - Tommy Prince**

## Resources for Educators

Video - [Honouring First Nations Veterans](#)

Video - [Cree Code Talker](#)

Video - [Indigenous War Heroes](#)

Video - [Edith Monture - The First Native Canadian Registered Nurse](#)

Video - [Remembrance Moments: Canada's Indigenous Veterans](#)

Video - [Honouring Indigenous Heroes: Tommy Prince Commemorative Project](#)

Video - [Hear the Untold Story of a Canadian Code Talker from World War II](#)

Video - [The Best Sniper of World War I - Francis Pegahmagabow](#)

Video - [Indigenous war veterans served a 'country that didn't want them](#)

Video - [Indigenous Veterans Initiative - Finding Unmarked Graves](#)

Video - [GeoMinute: Honouring Indigenous veterans in the Canadian Armed Forces](#)

Video - [Remembering Metis Veterans](#)

Video - [Clifford Swain - WWII Metis Veterans Story](#)

NFB Documentary - [Forgotten Warriors](#)

Podcast - [The Secret Life of Canada - The truth behind this viral WWII pic](#)

Podcast - [CBC This Place - Francis "Peggy" Pegahmagabow](#)

Podcast - [CBC Unreserved with Rosanna Deerchild - Honoring our Indigenous Veterans](#)

Podcast - [Historica Canada - Episode 3: The Tomkins Brothers](#)

Book - Grandpa's Girls by Nicola Campbell (Elementary)

Book - Chester Nez and the Unbreakable Code by Joseph Bruchac (Elementary)

Book - Meet Tom Longboat by Elizabeth MacLeod (Elementary)

Book - Indigenous Peoples in the World Wars by Simon Rose (Gr. 3-6)

Book - [When the Spirits Dance by Larry Loyie](#) (Gr. 5-9)

Book - [What the Eagle Sees](#) by Eldon Yellowhorn and Kathy Lowinger (Gr. 5-12)

Book - The Scout: Tommy Prince by David A. Robertson

Book - [Sounding Thunder: The Stories of Francis Pegahmagabow](#)

Book - Redpatch by Sean Harris and Raes Calvert

Book - From The Tundra To The Trenches - Eddy Weetaltuk

Book - Code Talker - Chester Nez

Book - [A Commemorative History of Aboriginal People in the Canadian Military](#)



Kainai and Siksika recruits of the 191st Battalion.

**“When duty called, we were there, and when we were called forth to fight for the cause of civilization, our people showed all the bravery of our warriors of old.”  
- Mike Mountain Horse**

# INDIGENOUS VETERANS



## I Love This Land

by Chief R. Stacey LaForme of the Mississaugas of New Credit First Nation

You were and always shall be my brother  
We were all the same color wrapped in the flag of this nation  
My blood flowed as freely as yours, mixed in the fields one could not be distinguished  
from the other  
Yet when we came home, when the nation's colours were removed  
Difference became apparent, not between you and me, God willing never  
But in the eyes of those for whom we laid down our lives.

Oh, we still stood shoulder to shoulder in the parades, but the government thought that  
your life was more  
valuable than mine  
So you were given land, property, while I waited and I waited,  
I know what you were given was not enough for what we endured  
Still it was much more than I.

I am not envious of you brother, I believe you deserve even more than you received  
But it hurt me very badly, I am not ashamed to say I cried and why not  
I bled, I died, I killed, why does my country think I am unworthy  
The enemy I fought could never be as cruel as the people I came back to embrace.

I gave so much, lived through so much and then you  
you who I would give all for, you pushed me aside as if I was inconsequential  
I feel as if I have been spit upon by one I honored.

Do I feel good, having to ask you for what should have been given long ago, no?  
In fact, I am a little ashamed to ask for justice in this  
For I never went to war for money, for glory, for reward, I went because it was the right  
thing to do and God forgive me, I would go again.

This may seem an old wound to you but it is a wound that never heals  
For it is a wound to my people's heart and soul and insult to our pride  
And we deserve so much better, especially from you



No. 2 Construction Battalion, C.E. 'A' Coy. Sgt. R.A. Deane. C.B. 1916.

# BLACK VETERANS



## Resources for Educators

- Website - [Black Canadians Veterans Stories](#)
- Website - [No. 2 Construction Battalion Canadian Expeditionary Force](#)
- Website - [Veteran Affairs Canada - Black Canadians in Uniform](#)
- Website - [Canadian War Museum - Black Canadian Stories](#)
- Resource (Lesson Plan) - [Stepping into the Boots of Black Canadians in Uniform](#)
- Interactive Map - [No. 2 Construction Battalion Journey Map](#)
  
- Article - [The Canadian Encyclopedia - No. 2 Construction Battalion](#)
- Article - [Black Soldiers in 19th Century Canada](#)
- Article - [How Black Canadians fought for liberty in the American Civil War](#)
- Article - [Black Volunteers in the Canadian Expeditionary Force](#)
- Article - [Black Canadian fought racism, discrimination to fight in Second World War](#)
- Article - [George Morton and the Fight to Fight: Black Volunteers in the First World War](#)
- Article - ['She didn't hesitate': The untold story behind a Black Canadian woman's wartime portrait](#)
- Article - [Missed interview turned into lifetime of logistics for this veteran](#)
- Article - [Remembering a Black Soldier in a 'White Man's War'](#)
- Article - [Asian and Black Canadians at Vimy Ridge](#)
- Article - [Black Canadians and Canada's Military](#)
- Article - [How African Canadian Risked Their Lives to Fight in the American Civil War](#)
- Article - [Black Battalion - Black Cultural Centre for Nova Scotia](#)
- Article - [William Neilson Hall](#)
- Article - [African American Poetry of WWI](#)
- Article - [Jeremiah Jones, Samuel Watts, Rocky Jones, Henry Thomas Shepard](#)
- Article - [Anderson Abbott](#)
  
- Video - [Black Liberators WWII](#)
- Video - [Canada's First Black Battalion](#)
- Video - [Canada's Black Battalion Made History in WWI](#)
- Video - [Remembering No. 2 Construction Battalion](#)
- Video - [Black Heritage Matters: Black Canadian Veteran Stories with Kathy Grant](#)
- Video - [The fight to fight: Canada's No. 2 Construction Battalion](#)
- Video - [Black Canadians in the Second World War](#)
- Video - [The Contribution of Black Soldiers in the Fight for Canada](#)
- Video - [Owen Rowe: Black Canadian Veteran](#)
- Video - [No.2 Construction Battalion Tribute - Reading of Black Soldier's Lament](#)
- Video - [Beyond An Apology - The Future of Black Canadian Military History](#)



No. 2 Construction Battalion marching band in Truro, Nova Scotia in 1916. Photo: Maritime Command Museum

The Crisis (We Return)  
by W.E.B. Du Bois

We return.  
We return from fighting.  
We return fighting.





8888 Central Postal Directory Company, 1945

# BLACK VETERANS

## Black Soldier's Lament George Borden

The bugle called and forth we went  
To serve the crown our backs far bent,  
And build what ere that must be done;  
But ne're to fire an angry gun  
No heroes we no nay not one.

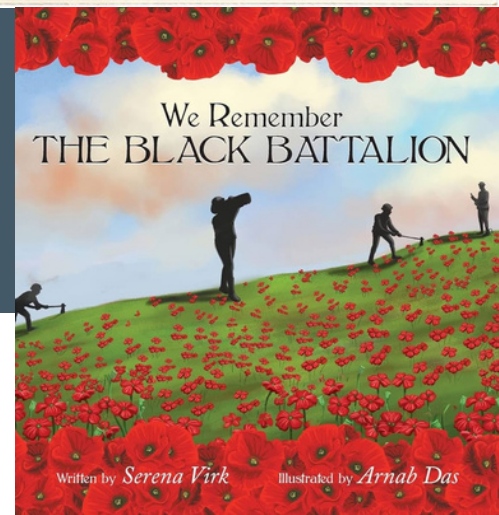
With deep lament we did our job  
Despite the shame our manhood robbed.  
We built and fixed and fixed again,  
To prove our worth as proud black men  
And hasten sure the Kaiser's end.

From Scotia port to Seaford Square  
Across to France the conflict there,  
At Ville La Joux and Place Peronne  
For God and King to right the wrong -  
The number two six hundred strong.

Stripped to the waist and sweated chest  
Mid-day's reprieve much needed rest.  
We dug and hauled and lifted high  
From trenches deep toward the sky -  
Non-fighting troops and yet we die.

The peace restored the battle won  
Black sweat and toil had beat the Hun.  
Black blood was spilled black bodies maimed  
For medals brave no black was named,  
Yet proud were we our pride unshamed.

But time will bring forth other wars,  
Then give to us more daring chores  
That we might prove our courage strong  
Preserve the right repel the wrong,  
And proud we'll sing the battle song.



We Remember  
THE BLACK BATTALION

Written by *Serena Virk* Illustrated by *Arnab Das*

- Podcast - [Historica Canada - No.2 Construction Battalion and the fight to fight.](#)
- Podcast - [Black Canadian Veterans with Kathy Grant](#)
- Interviews - [Heroes Remember Interviews](#)
- Podcast - [Episode 58: African Canadians in the U.S. Civil War - Active History](#)
- Podcast - [The Black Canadian War Experience Podcast - Defining Moments Canada](#)

- Book - [We Remember the Black Battalion by Serena Virk](#)
- Book - African Canadians in Union Blue by Richard M. Reid
- Book - My Brother's Keeper: African Canadians and the American Civil War by Bryan Prince
- Book - The Black Battalion 1916-1920: Canada's Best Kept Military Secret by Calvin W. Ruck

# THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF ASIAN VETERANS



Website - [Veteran Affairs Canada - Chinese Canadians](#)

Website - [Chinese Canadian Military Museum](#)

Website - [Operation Oblivion](#)

Article - [Victoria Chinese Canadian Veterans Association](#)

Article - [Chinese Canadians of Force 136](#)

Article - [Chinese Canadian Secret Warriors in the Pacific, 1944-46](#)

Article - [Force 136](#)

Article - [Chinese Canadian Women in the War](#)

Article - [Japanese-Canadian WWI veterans, once forgotten, remembered by new plaque](#)

Article - [Masumi Mitsui](#)

Article - [The Way of the Warrior](#)

Article - [Lest We Forget](#)

Article - [Remembering Japanese Efforts in the World Wars](#)

Article - [Japanese Canadians in the World Wars](#)

Article - [Masumi Mitsui - From Vimy to Juno](#)

Article - [Race politics whitewashed Canadian history. It is time to recognize India's contribution to the first World War](#)

Article - [Buckam Singh and Sikh Canadians in the First World War](#)

Article - [Meet Private Buckam Singh, one of the first Sikh soldiers to serve Canada](#)

Article - [Asian Canadians and Canada's Military](#)

Article - [The Story of Canada's Hong Kong Veterans](#)

Article - [Asian and Black Canadians at Vimy Ridge](#)

Article - [Canada's Racialized Soldiers - An Untold History](#)

Article - [RMC honours lone Muslim Canadian known to have died in WW1](#)

Website - [Sikh Museum Private Buckam Singh](#)

Video - [100-year-old Japanese-Canadian war veteran, journalist recounts his remarkable life](#)

Video - [Nikkei Stories - Masumi Mitsui](#)

Video - [Japanese Canadian War Memorial 100th Anniversary](#)

Video - [Japanese Canadian War Memorial, Vancouver, British Columbia](#)

Documentary - [National Film Board - Unwanted Soldiers](#)

Video - [Force 136 - Chinese Canadian Heroes](#)

Video - [Forgotten Chinese-Canadian fought in WW1](#)

Video - [Double Victory: Chinese Canadians in the Second World War](#)

Video - [WWII Chinese Canadians: The Unwanted Soldiers](#)

Podcast - [History Slam 139: Canadians and the Chinese Labour Corps in WW1](#)

Podcast - [The Secret Life of Canada - Shout out to Private Buckam Singh](#)

Video - Documentary - [Canadian Soldier Sikhs - A Little Story in a Big War](#)

Video - [Canadian Armed Forces & Gurdeep Pandheer - Celebrating Diversity](#)

Interviews - [Government of Canada - Heroes Remember](#)

Resource - [National Muslim War Memorial Trust](#)

Resource - [The Memory Project - The Contributions of Chinese Canadians in the Second World War](#)

Resource - [Louie Brothers \(Lesson Plan\)](#)

Resource - [Sikh Canadian Military Service](#)

Resource - [Sikh Soldiers and the Western Front \(Lesson Plan\)](#)

Book - [Duty, Honour & Izzat: From Golden Fields to Crimson - Punjab's Brothers in Arms in Flanders](#)





# Jewish Canadian Veterans

Podcast - [Double Threat with Ellin Bessner](#)

Website - [Jewish Canadian service in the Second World War](#)

Website - [Jewish War Veterans of Canada](#)

Article - [War and Peace - Jewish Canadians in the Canadian Armed Forces](#)

Article - [Jewish Canadian women in uniform in WWII deserve a nod on International Women's Day](#)

Article - [She Also Served: Bringing to Light the Contributions of the Canadian Jewish Servicewomen of the Second World War](#)

Article - [She Also Served - Jewish Canadian Servicewomen in the Second World War Art Exhibition](#)

Article - [The Futility of War: Jewish Soldiers of WW1](#)

Article - [Veterans Affairs Canada tells Alex Polowin's Story](#)

Video - [Bringing new life to story of Jewish-Canadian war hero](#)

Book - [Double Threat: Canadian Jews, The Military, and World War II](#) by Ellin Bessner

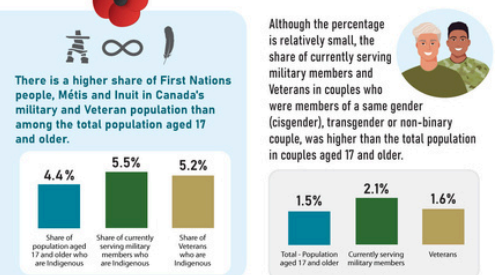
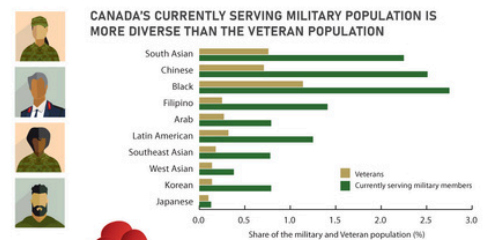
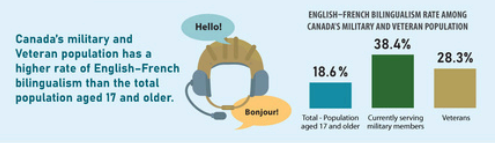
# DOUBLE THREAT

CANADIAN JEWS, THE MILITARY, AND WORLD WAR II



ELLIN BESSNER

## Diversity of Canada's Veterans and military population



For more information, please consult: The Daily/https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/daily-quotidien/220719/0220719-eng.htm Source: Statistics Canada, Census of Population, 2021. © His Majesty the King in Right of Canada, as represented by the Minister of Industry, 2022



# 2SLGBTQIAA+ VETERANS

Website - [Pride in service](#) - Veterans Affairs Canada

Website - [LGBT Purge Class Action](#)

Website - [Rainbow Veterans of Canada](#)

Website - [LGBT Purge Fund](#)

Article - [The Untold Queer History of WW1](#)

Article - [The LGBT Purge from the Canadian Public Service](#)

Article - [Albert “Bert” Sutcliffe – From Soldier to Activist](#)

Article - [Michelle Douglas](#)

Article - [Hidden love of Havelock men documented in early 20th-century photographs](#)

Article - [Local soldier key figure in queer history study](#)

Article - [Canada’s Cold War Purge of LGBTQ from the Military](#)

Article - [Len and Cub: A Secret Love](#)

Podcast - [The Secret Life of Canada: The Fruit Machine](#)

Podcast - [Quickie: The Only Known Queer Man on the Vimy Memorial](#)

Podcast - [2SLGBTQIA+ Soliders in the Canadian Expeditionary Force - The Vimy Foundation](#)

Video - [Diane Pitre - LGBT Purge Survivor Part 1, Part 2](#)

Video - [Women in Canadian History: Michelle Douglas](#)

Video - [The Fruit Machine Documentary by Sarah Fodey](#)

Video - [The Fruit Machine - It Gets Better Canada](#)

Video - [The Bizarre Tale of Canada's Literal Gaydar](#)

Video - [Surviving Canada’s ‘LGBT Purge’](#)

Video Playlist - [LGBT Purge - Survivor Stories](#)



# THE CIVILIAN IMPACTS OF WAR AND CONFLICT

## Resources for Educators

- Resource - [25 Years Children in Armed Conflict](#)
- Resource - [The Impacts and Effects of War on Children](#)
- Resource - [War Childhood Museum \(online\)](#)
- Resource - [“Boat People” Refugees](#)
- Resource - [War | Poetry in Voice](#)
- Resource - [Children in War & Conflict](#)
- Resource - [Ododo Wa: Stories of Girls in War](#)
- Resource - [The UN Refugee Agency](#)
- Resource - [Over, Under, Sideways, Down - Ebrahim’s Story by Karrie Fransman \(Online Graphic Novel\)](#)
- Resource - [The Boat \(Online Graphic Novel\)](#)
- Resource - [CrisisWatch from International Crisis Group](#)
- Resource - [War Victims | NFB](#)

- Article - [Armed Conflict- Amnesty International](#)
- Article - [Conflict and Climate](#)
- Article - [Impact of War on Children](#)
- Article - [What Happened To People Displaced in WW2](#)

Organization - [Center for Civilians in Conflict](#)

Podcast - [The Voices Of War](#)

## Books

### For Students

- [Mustafa](#) by Marie-Louise Gay (K-4)
- [The Paper Boat](#) by Thao Lam (K-4)
- [Saving the Butterfly: A Story About Refugees](#) by Helen Cooper (K-4)
- [I Am Both: A Vietnamese Refugee Story](#) by Kerisa Greene (K-4)
- [Tani's New Home: A Refugee Finds Hope And Kindness In America](#) by Tonitoluwa Adewumi (K-4)
- [Stealing Home](#) by J. Torres (K-4)
- [World In Between: Based On A True Refugee Story](#) by Kenan Trebinovic & Susan Shapiro (Gr. 5-9)
- [Finding Home: The Journey Of Immigrants And Refugees](#) by Jen Sookfong Lee (Gr. 5-9)
- [Alone: The Journeys of Three Young Refugees](#) by Paul Tom (Gr. 5-9)
- [Stormy Seas: Stories of Young Boat Refugees](#) by Mary Beth Leatherdale (Gr. 5-9)
- [Muzoon: A Syrian Refugee Speaks Out](#) by Muzoon Almellehan & Wendy Pearlman (Gr. 5-9)
- [We Are Displaced: My Journey And Stories From Refugee Girls Around The World](#) by Malala Yousafzai (Gr. 10-12)
- [A Grain of Rice by Nhung Tran-Davies](#) (Gr.6-12)
- [Ink Knows No Borders Poems Of The Immigrant And Refugee Experience](#) - Edited by Patrice Vecchione & Alyssa Raymond (Gr.6-12)
- [Homes](#) by Abu Bakr al Rabeeah & Winnie Yeung (Gr. 6-12)

### For Educators

- [Vi](#) by Kim Thúy, translated by Sheila Fischman
- [Too Young to Escape](#) by Van Ho and Marsha Forchuk Skrypuch
- [The Naked Don't Fear the Water: An Underground Journey with Afghan Refugees](#) by Matthieu Aikins
- [A Thousand Farewells: A Reporter's Journey From Refugee Camp To The Arab Spring](#) by Nahlah Ayed
- [Finding Refuge in Canada: Narratives of Dislocation](#) - Edited by George Melnyk, Christina Parker
- [The Ungrateful Refugee: What Immigrants Never Tell You](#) by Dina Nayeri
- [What We Remember Will Be Saved: A Story of Refugees and the Things They Carry](#) by Stephanie Saldana

# THE CIVILIAN IMPACTS OF WAR AND CONFLICT



## Where There's a Wall

Joy Kogawa

Where there's a wall  
there's a way through a  
gate or door. There's even  
a ladder perhaps and a  
sentinel who sometimes sleeps.  
There are secret passwords you  
can overhear. There are methods  
of torture for extracting clues  
to maps of underground passages.  
There are zeppelins, helicopters,  
rockets, bombs, battering rams,  
armies with trumpets whose  
all at once blast shatters  
the foundations.

Where there's a wall there are  
words to whisper by loose bricks,  
wailing prayers to utter, birds  
to carry messages taped to their feet.  
There are letters to be written —  
poems even.

Faint as in a dream  
is the voice that calls  
from the belly  
of the wall.

## Japanese Internment Camps

Book - [The Emperor's Orphans](#) by [Sally Ito](#)

Book - [Forgiveness](#) by [Mark Sakamoto](#)

Book - [Obasan](#) by [Joy Kogawa](#)

Book - [After the Bloom](#) by [Leslie Shimotakahara](#)

Book - [The Three Pleasures](#) by [Terry Watada](#)

Book - [Mira and Baku](#) by [Sara Truvert](#)

Video - [Japanese Canadian Internment | Narrated by David Suzuki](#)

Video - [National Film Board - Japanese Internment Playlist](#)

Video - [Japanese Canadian seniors reflect on being forced into WWII internment camps](#)

Video - [Japanese Canadian Internment - Valour Canada](#)

Video - [Nikkei Stories - Internment](#)

Video - [In Reflection: David Suzuki](#)

Podcast - [A Proud Benchwarmer - Historica Canada](#)

Resource - [Internment and Redress \(Lesson Plan\)](#)

Resource - [Japanese Canadian Internment through two children's books \(Unit Plan\)](#)

Resource - [Internment Era Timeline](#)

Resource - [Landscapes of Injustice \(Intermediate Grades\)](#)

Resource - [Voices in Action - WWII Japanese Internment Camps](#)

Resource - [Educational Resources - National Association of Japanese Canadians](#)

Resource - [Teaching Guide - Nikkei National Museum & Cultural Centre](#)

Resource - [Historical Perspectives: Japanese Internment](#)

Article - [Japanese Canadian Internment: Prisoners in their own Country](#)

Article - [Japanese Canadian Internment and the Struggle for Redress](#)

Article - [Japanese Canadian Timeline](#)